



Cumulative Results

Locations	66
Collected	789
Tested	723

Influenza A 13

A(H1N1)pdm09	6
A(H3N2)	7
A/not subtyped	0

Influenza B* 7

B	7
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Other Respiratory Pathogens 229

Adenovirus	37
<i>Bordetella pertussis</i>	1
<i>Chlamydomonas pneumoniae</i>	0
Coronavirus	5
Human Metapneumovirus	1
<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i>	21
Parainfluenza	54
RSV	15
Rhino/Enterovirus	74
Non-influenza Co-infections	21

Lab data are current as of 14 December 2015.
Results are preliminary and may change as
more results are received.
*Influenza B lineages will be reported in the
periodic molecular sequence reports.

Respiratory Highlights

29 November - 12 December 2015 (Surveillance Weeks 48 & 49)

- During 29 November - 12 December 2015, a total of 190 specimens were collected and received from 47 locations. Results were finalized for 134 specimens from 43 locations. During Week 48, two influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 and two influenza B were identified. During Week 49, four influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 and two influenza B were identified.
- During Week 48 (29 November - 5 December 2015), influenza activity increased slightly in the United States but remained low overall. **Viral Surveillance:** The most frequently identified influenza virus type reported by public health laboratories in Week 48 was influenza A, with influenza A(H3N2) viruses predominating. **Outpatient Illness Surveillance:** The proportion of outpatient visits for influenza-like illness (ILI) was 1.8%, which is below the national baseline of 2.1%. **Geographic Spread of Influenza:** The geographic spread of influenza in Guam was reported as widespread; Puerto Rico reported regional activity; 10 states reported local activity; the U.S. Virgin Islands and 37 states reported sporadic activity; and the District of Columbia and three states reported no influenza activity (CDC FluView Week 48, cited 15 December 2015).

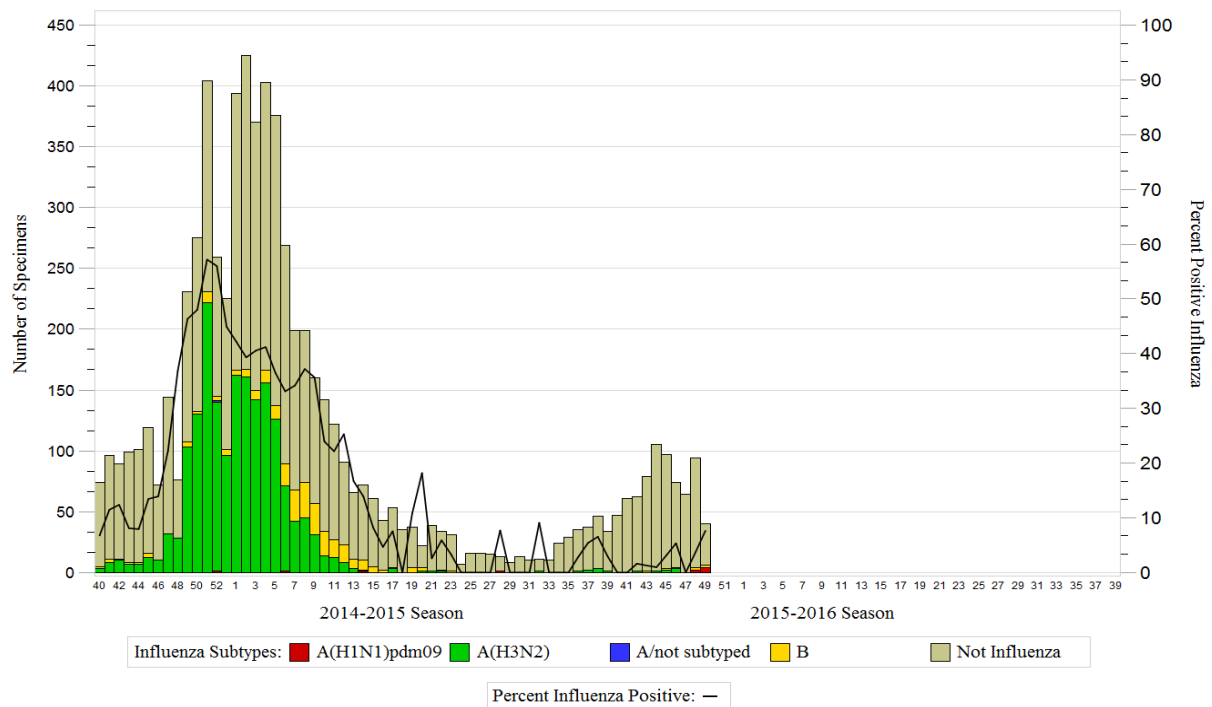
Table 1. Results by region and location for specimens collected during Weeks 48 & 49

Region*		A(H1N1)pdm09	B	Adenovirus	M. pneumoniae	Parainfluenza	RSV	Rhino/Enterovirus	Adeno & Rhino/Enterovirus	hMPV & Rhino/Enterovirus	M. pneumoniae & Rhino/Enterovirus	RSV & Rhino/Enterovirus	No Pathogen	Total
PACOM	Kadena AB, Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Osan AB, South Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Yokota AB, Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Region 1	NHCNE Newport, RI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	USCG Academy, CT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Region 2	JB McGuire-Dix-Lakehurst, NJ	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	USMA - West Point, NY	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	10
Region 3	JB Langley-Eustis, VA	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	6
	NMC Portsmouth, VA	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Region 4	Columbus AFB, MS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Eglin AFB, FL	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
	Ft Bragg, NC	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
	Ft Campbell, KY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Hurlburt Field, FL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
	Keesler AFB, MS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Maxwell AFB, AL	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
	Moody AFB, GA	-	2	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	11
	NH Jacksonville, FL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Shaw AFB, SC	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	3
	Region 5 Scott AFB, IL	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3
	Region 6 Altus AFB, OK	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Region 6	Cannon AFB, NM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Laughlin AFB, TX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Little Rock AFB, AR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Sheppard AFB, TX	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6
	Tinker AFB, OK	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	4
	Vance AFB, OK	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	6
Region 7	McConnell AFB, KS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5
	Offutt AFB, NE	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Region 8	Ellsworth AFB, SD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
	FE Warren AFB, WY	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5
	Hill AFB, UT	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	6
	Malmstrom AFB, MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Peterson AFB, CO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
	USAF Academy, CO	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Davis-Monthan AFB, AZ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Region 9	Luke AFB, AZ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
	Nellis AFB, NV	6	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	14
	Travis AFB, CA	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	8
	Vandenberg AFB, CA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Fairchild AFB, WA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Mt Home AFB, ID	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Region 10	NH Bremerton, WA	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
	Total	6	4	11	4	10	5	16	1	1	1	1	74	134

*CONUS locations are based on Health & Human Services regions. Other locations are defined by COCOM.

Laboratory Results - Cumulative for Season

Graph 1. Percent influenza positive by week: 2014-2015 surveillance year and through Week 49 of the 2015-2016 surveillance year



Note: Dual influenza co-infections are excluded from this graph. Specimens with pending results are used in the denominator to calculate percent positive, but are not displayed in the graph.

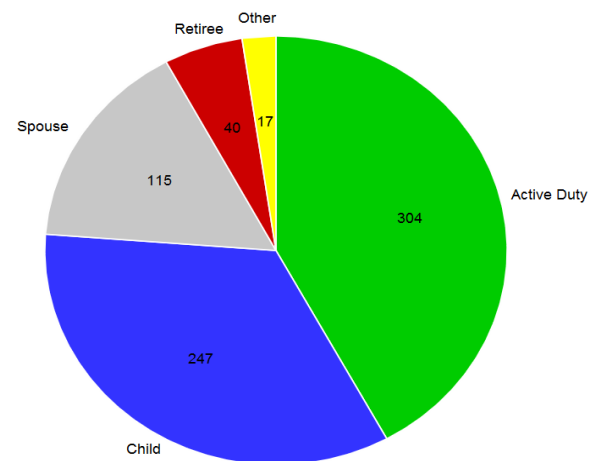
Table 2. ILI by age group for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 49

Age Group	Frequency	Percent
0-5	154	21.30
6-9	39	5.39
10-17	56	7.75
18-24	138	19.09
25-44	253	34.99
45-64	66	9.13
65+	17	2.35

Demographic Summary

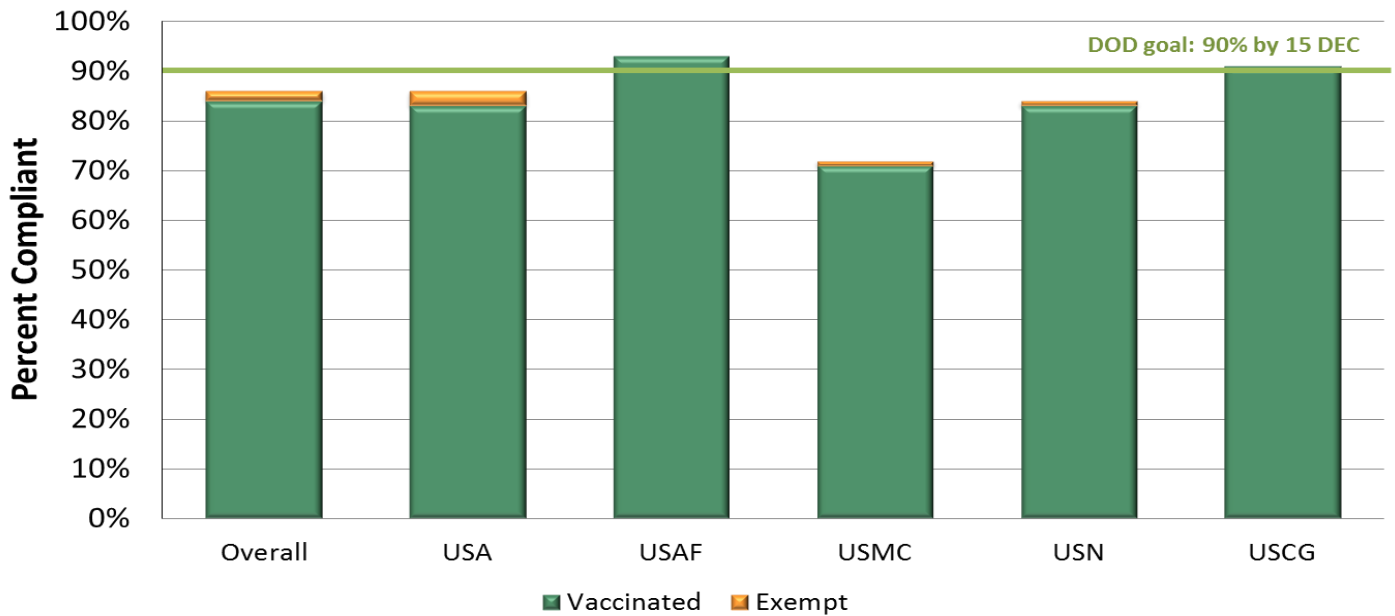
Of 723 ILI cases, 304 are service members (42.0%), 247 are children (34.2%), 115 are spouses (15.9%), and 57 (7.9%) are retirees and other beneficiaries. The median age of ILI cases with known age (n=723) is 23 (range 0, 91).

Graph 2. ILI by beneficiary status for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 49



DoD Global, Laboratory-Based, Influenza Surveillance Program

Graph 3. Influenza Immunization Status by Service

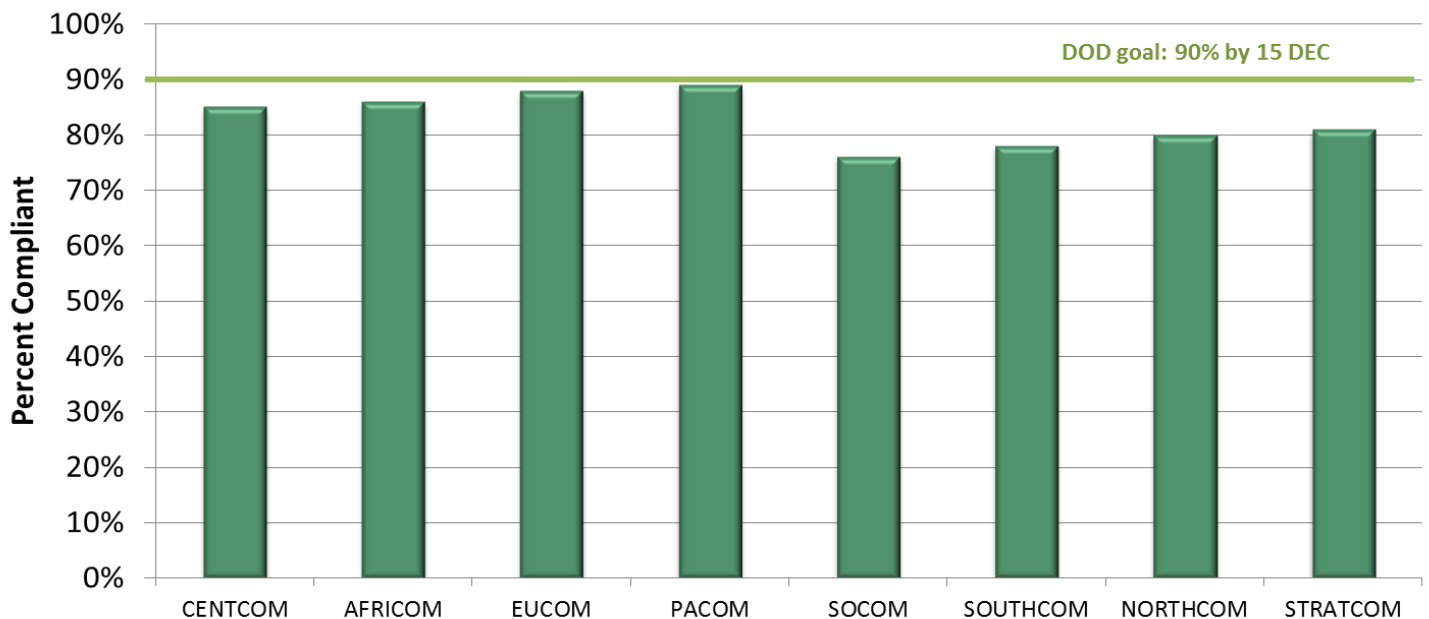


As of 10 DEC

No exemptions noted reflect less than 1% of force exempted

Data Sources: Army - MEDPROS, Air Force - ASIMS, Navy, Marine Corps & Coast Guard - MRRS

Graph 4. Influenza Immunization Status by Combatant Command

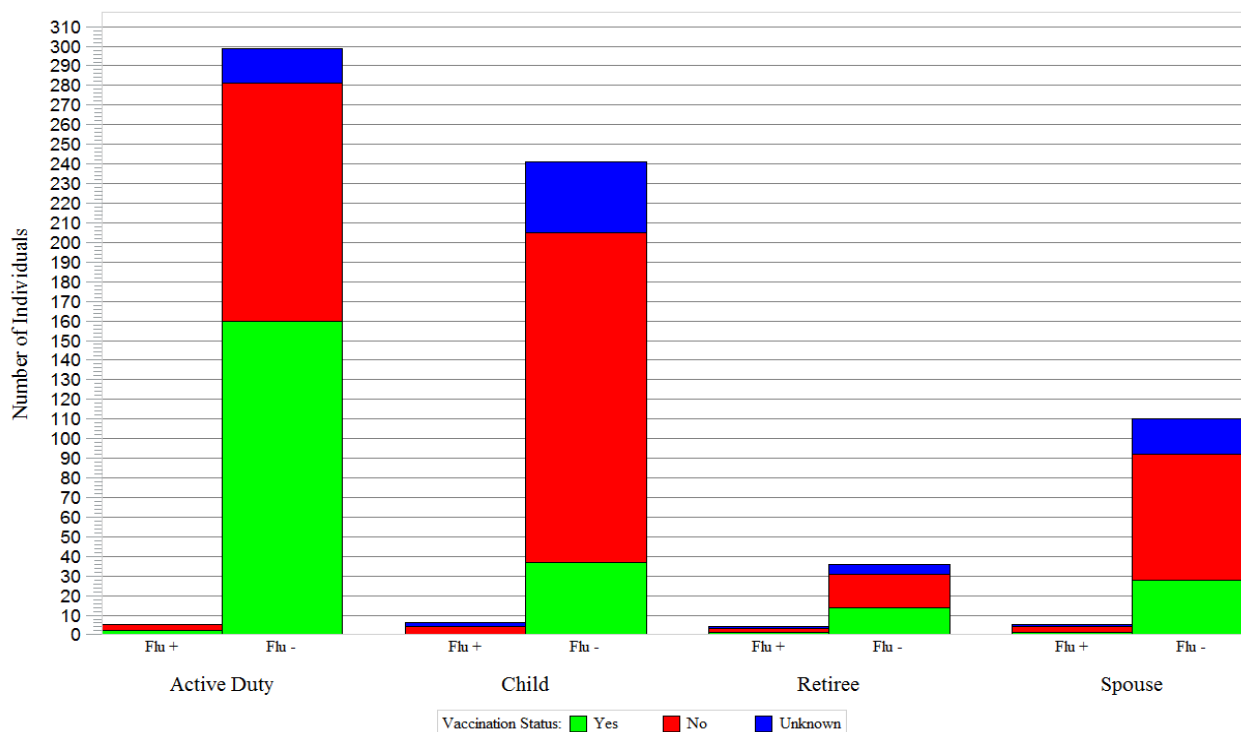


% Compliant = Vaccinated + Exemptions

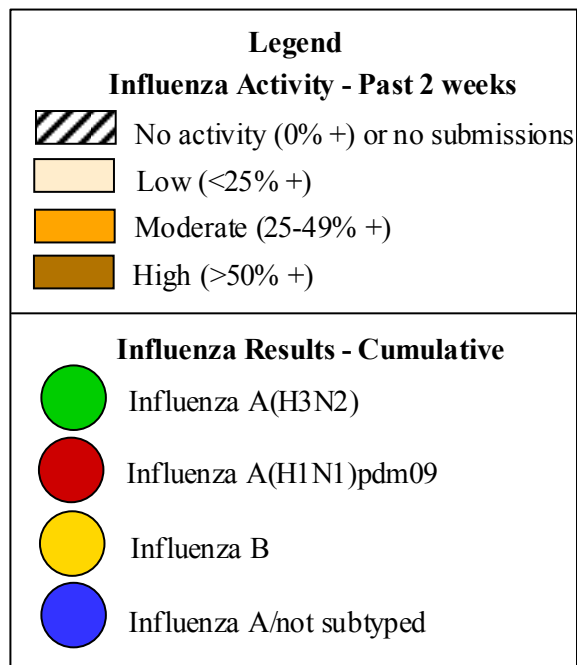
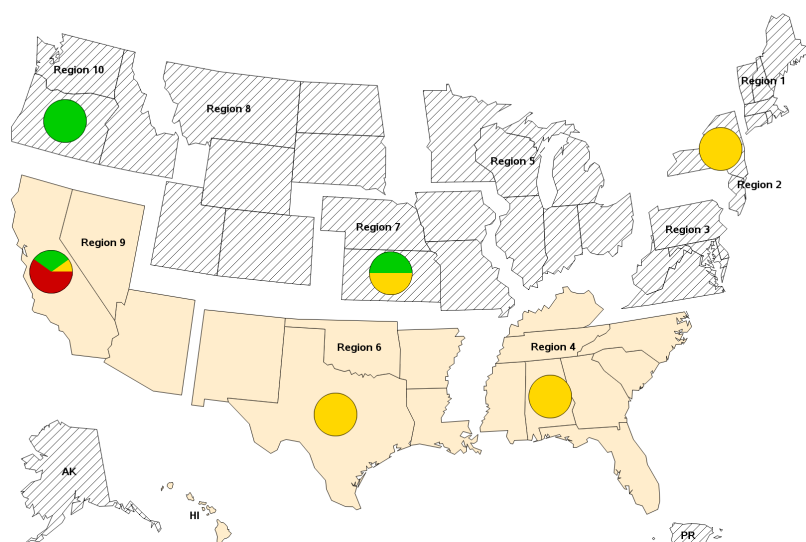
Data Source: DMDC & DEERS; IMZ data as of 8 DEC; personnel data as of 1 DEC; AFRICOM HQ personnel in Europe included in AFRICOM total.

Courtesy of DHA Immunizations Healthcare Branch

Graph 5. Vaccination status by beneficiary type for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 49



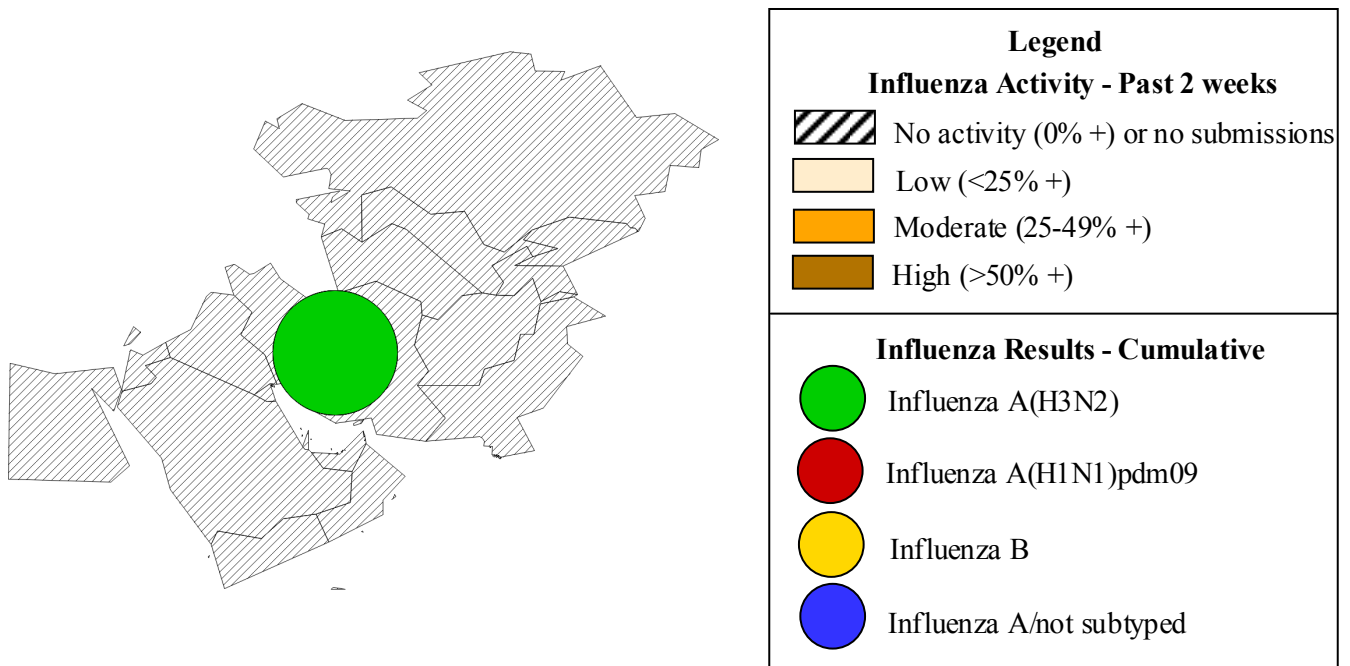
Map 1. Influenza subtypes and activity level by region for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 49



Map 2. Influenza subtypes and activity level by country for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 49 (Pacific)



Map 3. Influenza subtypes and activity level for CENTCOM for the 2015-2016 surveillance year



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Laboratory Results—Through Current Surveillance Week 49

Table 3. Cumulative results by region and location for specimens collected during the 2015-2016 surveillance year

Region*		A(H1N1)pdm09	A(H3N2)	B	Adenovirus	B. pertussis	Coronavirus	hMPV	M. pneumoniae	Parainfluenza	RSV	Rhinovirus/Enterovirus	Non-Influenza Co-Infection	No Pathogen	Total
PACOM	CFA Okinawa, Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Eielson AFB, AK	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	JR Marianas - Andersen AFB, Guam	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
	Kadena AB, Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8
	Misawa AB, Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	4
	Osan AB, South Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Yokota AB, Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	6
Region 1	Hanscom AFB, MA	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	7
	NHCNE Newport, RI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
	USCG Academy, CT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Region 2	Ft Drum, NY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3
	JB McGuire-Dix-Lakehurst, NJ	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	2
	USMA - West Point, NY	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	41
Region 3	Dover AFB, DE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	JB Anacostia-Bolling, DC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	JB Andrews, MD	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	JB Langley-Eustis, VA	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	3
	NMC Portsmouth, VA	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	1	2	1	12	-	21
Region 4	CGS Mobile, AL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Columbus AFB, MS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	9
	Eglin AFB, FL	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	5
	Ft Bragg, NC	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	11
	Ft Campbell, KY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	11
	Hurlburt Field, FL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
	Keesler AFB, MS	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	11
	MacDill AFB, FL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
	Maxwell AFB, AL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	11
	Moody AFB, GA	-	2	4	-	1	-	1	2	1	6	1	10	-	28
	NH Jacksonville, FL	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
	Robins AFB, GA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	4
	Seymour Johnson AFB, NC	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Shaw AFB, SC	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	1	3	-	10
	Tyndall AFB, FL	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3
Region 5	Scott AFB, IL	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	10
	Wright-Patterson AFB, OH	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
Region 6	Altus AFB, OK	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	14
	Barksdale AFB, LA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Cannon AFB, NM	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	11
	Laughlin AFB, TX	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Little Rock AFB, AR	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	Sheppard AFB, TX	-	2	1	-	-	1	3	1	-	5	1	31	-	45
	Tinker AFB, OK	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	3	4	15	-	27
	Vance AFB, OK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	24	-	26
Region 7	Ft Leavenworth, KS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8
	McConnell AFB, KS	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	15	23
	Offutt AFB, NE	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	16
Region 8	Ellsworth AFB, SD	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	13	-	16
	EE Warren AFB, WY	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	9	-	14
	Hill AFB, UT	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	20	-	26
	Malmstrom AFB, MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
	Minot AFB, ND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Peterson AFB, CO	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	6
	USAF Academy, CO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	9	-	14
Region 9	Davis-Monthan AFB, AZ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
	Edwards AFB, CA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
	Luke AFB, AZ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	Nellis AFB, NV	6	2	1	6	-	-	-	7	2	4	2	20	-	50
	Travis AFB, CA	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	6	2	20	-	34
	USCG Island Alameda, CA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
	Vandenberg AFB, CA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Region 10	Fairchild AFB, WA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	JB Lewis-McChord, WA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Mt Home AFB, ID	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	NH Bremerton, WA	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	9	1	6	2	19	-	41
Total		6	7	7	37	1	5	1	21	54	15	74	21	474	723

*CONUS locations are based on Health & Human Services regions. Other locations are defined by COCOM.

Background

The DoD-wide program was established by the Global Emerging Infections Surveillance and Response System (GEIS) in 1997. The surveillance network includes the U.S. Air Force School of Aerospace Medicine (USAFSAM) (sentinel site respiratory surveillance), the Naval Health Research Center (recruit and shipboard population-based respiratory surveillance), the Naval Medical Research Unit (NAMRU-3) in Cairo, Egypt, the Naval Medical Research Unit (NAMRU-2) in Phnom Penh, Cambodia, the Armed Forces Research Institute of Medical Sciences (AFRIMS) in Bangkok, Thailand, the Naval Medical Research Unit-6 (NAMRU-6) in Lima, Peru, and the United States Army Medical Research Unit-Kenya (USAMRU-K) located in Nairobi, Kenya. This work is supported by the Air Force and the Division of Global Emerging Infections Surveillance and Response System (GEIS) Operations, a Division of the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC).

Sentinel Site Surveillance at USAFSAM

In 1976, the U.S. Air Force Medical Service began conducting routine, global, laboratory-based influenza surveillance. Air Force efforts expanded to DoD-wide in 1997. USAFSAM manages the surveillance program that includes global surveillance among DoD beneficiaries at over 80 sentinel sites (including deployed locations) and many non-sentinel sites (please see map on the left). Unique sentinel sites include three DoD overseas medical research laboratories (AFRIMS, NAMRU-6, USAMRU-K) and the US Army Public Health Command Region South (PHCR-S). These sites collect specimens from local residents in surrounding countries that may not otherwise be covered in existing surveillance efforts.

Since the 2006-2007 season, Landstuhl Regional Medical Center (LRMC) has served EUCOM as a USAFSAM contributing laboratory. The initiative seeks to provide more timely results and efficient transport of specimens.

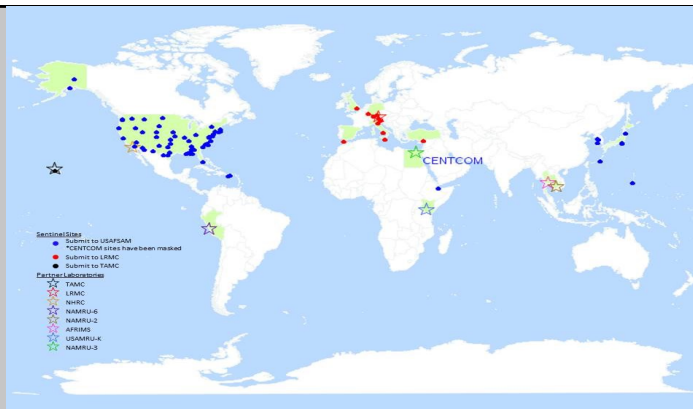
For an expanded view of this report, visit our website. Also available on the website is a list of previous weekly surveillance reports, program information (including an educational briefing and instruction pamphlets for clinic staff), and an overview of historical data. Please visit the AFHSC/GEIS website for an overview of influenza surveillance at all collaborating organizations.

Errata:

[DoD Global, Laboratory-Based,
Influenza Surveillance Program
https://gumbo2.wpafb.af.mil/
epi-consult/influenza/index.cfm](https://gumbo2.wpafb.af.mil/epi-consult/influenza/index.cfm)

For Public Health Services
937-938-3196; DSN 798-3196

For Laboratory Services
937-938-3163; DSN 798-3163



Collaborating Partners

In addition to all participating DoD military sentinel sites, several collaborating partners (described above) may be further understood by reviewing the partner's website.

